

## References

Levenson & Grady 2018 Preventing Sexual Abuse

### A

**Ahlers, C. J.**, Schaefer, G. A., Mundt, I. A., Roll, S., Englert, H., Willich, S. N., & Beier, K. M. (2011). How unusual are the contents of paraphilic interests? Paraphilia-associated sexual arousal patterns in a community-based sample of men. *The Journal of Sexual Medicine*, 8, 1362-1370. doi:10.1111/j.1743-6109.2009.01597.x

**American Psychiatric Association.** (2013). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (5th ed.). Arlington, VA: American Psychiatric Publishing.

**American Psychological Association.** (2017). *Ethical principles of psychologists and code of conduct*. Washington, DC. Retrieved 21 August 2018 from  
<http://www.apa.org/ethics/code/>

**Austin, A., & Craig, S. L.** (2015). Transgender affirmative cognitive behavioral therapy: Clinical considerations and applications. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 46, 21-29.

### B

**B4UAct. (2011a).** *Mental health care and professional literature survey results*. Retrieved from  
<http://www.b4uact.org/research/survey-results/spring-2011-survey/>

**B4UAct. (2011b).** *Youth, suicidality, and seeking care*. Retrieved from  
<http://www.b4uact.org/research/survey-results/youth-suicidality-and-seeking-care/>

**B4UAct. (2017).** *Principles and perspectives of practice*. Retrieved from  
<http://www.b4uact.org/about-us/principles-and-perspectives-of-practice/>

**B4UAct. (2018).** Retrieved from <http://www.b4uact.org/know-the-facts/faq/>

**Bailey, J. M., Hsu, K. J., & Bernhard, P. A.** (2016). An Internet study of men sexually attracted to children: Sexual attraction patterns. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 125, 976-988.

**Beier, K. M.** (2016). Proactive strategies to prevent child sexual abuse and the use of child abuse images: Experiences from the German Dunkelfeld project. In H. Kury, S. Redo, & E. Shea (Eds.), *Women and children as victims and offenders: Background, prevention, reintegration: Suggestions for succeeding generations* (Vol. 2., pp. 499-524). Cham, Switzerland: Springer.

**Beier, K. M.**, Ahlers, C. J., Goecker, D., Neutze, J., Mundt, I. A., Hupp, E., & Schaefer, G. A. (2009). Can pedophiles be reached for primary prevention of child sexual abuse? First results of the Berlin Prevention Project Dunkelfeld (PPD). *The Journal of Forensic Psychiatry & Psychology*, 20, 851-867.

**Beier, K. M.**, Grundmann, D., Kuhle, L. F., Scherner, G., Konrad, A., & Amelung, T. (2015). The German Dunkelfeld project: A pilot study to prevent child sexual abuse and the use of child abusive images. *Journal of Sexual Medicine*, 12, 529-542.  
doi:10.1111/jsm.12785

**Beier, K. M.**, Oezdemir, U. C., Schlinzig, E., Groll, A., Hupp, E., & Hellenschmidt, T. (2016). "Just dreaming of them": The Berlin project for primary prevention of child sexual abuse by Juveniles (PPJ). *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 52, 1-10.  
doi:10.1016/j.chabu.2015.12.009

**Briere, J., & Elliot, D. M.** (2003). Prevalence and psychological sequelae of self-reported childhood physical and sexual abuse in a general population sample of men and women. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 27, 1205-1222.

**Buckman, C., Ruzicka, A., & Shields, R. T.** (2016). Help wanted: Lessons on prevention from non-offending young adult pedophiles. *ATSA Forum Newsletter*, 28(2), 9-11.

## C

**Cantor, J. M., & McPhail, I. V.** (2016). Non-offending pedophiles. *Current Sexual Health Reports*, 8, 121-128. doi:10.1007/s11930-016-0076-z

**Clark-Flory, T.** (2016). Pedophiles put therapists in an ethical catch-22. *Vocativ*. Retrieved from  
<http://www.vocativ.com/315929/pedophiles-seeking-help-put-therapists-in-ethicalcatch-22/>

## D

**Dombert, B.**, Schmidt, A. F., Banse, R., Briken, P., Hoyer, J., Neutze, J., & Osterheider, M. (2016). How common is men's self-reported sexual interest in prepubescent children? *The Journal of Sex Research*, 53, 214-223.  
doi:10.1080/00224499.2015.1020108

**Dube, S. R.**, Anda, R. F., Whitfield, C. L., Brown, D. W., Felitti, V. J., Fallot, R. D., . . . Giles, W. H. (2005). Long-term consequences of childhood sexual abuse by gender of victim. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 28, 430-438.

## F

**Finkelhor, D., & Araji, S.** (1986). Explanations of pedophilia: A four factor model. *Journal of Sex Research*, 22, 145-161.

**Freimond, C. M.** (2013). *Navigating the stigma of pedophilia: The experiences of nine minor-attracted men in Canada*. Arts & Social Sciences, Department of Sociology and Anthropology. Retrieved from <http://summit.sfu.ca/item/13798>

**Grady, M. D., Levenson, J. S., Mesias, G., Kavanagh, S., & Charles, J.** (2018). The influence of stigma and fear on the help-seeking behaviors of minor-attracted persons. (under review)

## H

Hanson, R. K., & Bussiere, M. T. (1998). Predicting relapse: A meta-analysis of sexual offender recidivism studies. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 66, 348-362. doi:10.1037/0022-006X.66.2.348

◦ <[https://www.ipce.info/library\\_2/han/hanson\\_98\\_frame.htm](https://www.ipce.info/library_2/han/hanson_98_frame.htm)>

**Houtepen, J., Sijtsema, J. J., & Bogaerts, S.** (2016). Being sexually attracted to minors: Sexual development, coping with forbidden feelings, and relieving sexual arousal in self-identified pedophiles. *Journal of Sex & Marital Therapy*, 42, 48-69.

◦ <[http://www.jorisoost.nl/read\\_more/science/houtepen\\_cs\\_2015.htm](http://www.jorisoost.nl/read_more/science/houtepen_cs_2015.htm)>

## I

**Imhoff, R.** (2015). Punitive attitudes against pedophiles or persons with sexual interest in children: Does the label matter? *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 44, 35-44.

## J

**Jahnke, S.** (2018). The stigma of pedophilia. *European Psychologist*, 23, 144-153. doi:10.1027/1016-9040/a000325

**Jahnke, S., & Hoyer, J.** (2013). Stigmatization of people with pedophilia: A blind spot in stigma research. *International Journal of Sexual Health*, 25, 169-184.

◦ <<https://www.ipce.info/library/journal-article/stigmatization-people-pedophilia>>

**Jahnke, S., Imhoff, R., & Hoyer, J.** (2015). Stigmatization of people with pedophilia: Two comparative surveys. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 44, 21-34.

◦ <<https://www.ipce.info/library/journal-article/stigmatization-people-pedophilia-t-0>>

◦ <[https://www.ipce.info/library\\_3/files/stigma\\_two/stigma\\_two\\_frame.htm](https://www.ipce.info/library_3/files/stigma_two/stigma_two_frame.htm)>

**Jahnke, S., Philipp, K., & Hoyer, J.** (2015). Stigmatizing attitudes towards people with pedophilia and their malleability among psychotherapists in training. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 40, 93-102.

## K

**Kingston, D. A., Firestone, P., Moulden, H., & Bradford, J. M.** (2007). The utility of the diagnosis of pedophilia: A comparison of various classification procedures. *Archives of Sexual Behavior, 36*, 423-436. doi:10.1007/s10508-006-9091-x

## L

**Lasher, M. P., & Stinson, J. D.** (2017). Adults with pedophilic interests in the united states: Current practices and suggestions for future policy and research. *Archives of Sexual Behavior, 46*, 659-670. doi:10.1007/s10508-016-0822-3

**Levenson, J. S., Willis, G. M., & Vicencio, C. P.** (2017). Obstacles to help-seeking for sexual offenders: Implications for prevention of sexual abuse. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse, 26*, 99-120. doi:10.1080/10538712.2016.1276116

## M

**Marshall, W. L.** (1997). Pedophilia: Psychopathology and theory. In D. R. Laws & W. O'Donohue (Eds.), *Sexual deviance* (pp. 152-174). New York, NY: Guilford Press.  
**Miner, M., Bockting, W. O., Romine, R. S., & Raman, S.** (2011). Conducting internet research with the transgender population: Reaching broad samples and collecting valid data. *Social Science Computer Review, 30*, 202-211. doi:10.1177/0894439311404795

**Mitchell, R. C., & Galupo, M. P.** (2016). The role of forensic factors and potential harm to the child in the decision not to act among men sexually attracted to children. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 22*, 224-232.

## N

**National Association of Social Workers.** (2018). *NASW code of ethics*. Washington, DC: Author.

## P

**Pachankis, J. E.** (2009). The use of cognitive-behavioral therapy to promote authenticity. *Pragmatic Case Studies in Psychotherapy, 5*, 28-38.

**Pattyn, E., Verhaeghe, M., Sercu, C., & Bracke, P.** (2014). Public stigma and self-stigma: Differential association with attitudes toward formal and informal help seeking. *Psychiatric Services, 65*, 232-238. doi:10.1176/appi.ps.201200561

**Piché, L., Mathesius, J., Lussier, P., & Schweighofer, A.** (2016). Preventative services for sexual offenders. *Sexual Abuse: Journal of Research and Treatment, 30*, 63-81. doi:10.1177/1079063216630749

**Prescott, D., Maeschalck, C. L., & Miller, S. D.** (2017). *Feedback-informed treatment in clinical practice: Reaching for excellence*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

## S

**Seto, M. C. (2008).** *Pedophilia and sexual offending against children: Theory, assessment, and intervention*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

**Seto, M. C. (2012).** Is pedophilia a sexual orientation? *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 41, 231-236.

◦ <<https://www.ipce.info/library/journal-article/pedophilia-sexual-orientation>>

**Stephens, S.**, Seto, M. C., Goodwill, A. M., & Cantor, J. M. (2018). Age diversity among victims of hebephilic sexual offenders. *Sexual Abuse*, 30, 322-339.  
doi:10.1177/1079063216665837

**Stiels-Glenn, M.** (2010). The availability of outpatient psychotherapy for paedophiles in Germany. *Recht & Psychiatrie*, 28, 74-80.

## T

**Teitcher, J. E. F.**, Bockting, W. O., Bauermeister, J. A., Hoefer, C. J., Miner, M. H., & Klitzman, R. L. (2015). Detecting, preventing, and responding to "fraudsters" in Internet research: Ethics and tradeoffs. *The Journal of Law, Medicine & Ethics*, 43, 116-133. doi:10.1111/jlme.12200

## V

**Van Horn, J.**, Eisenberg, M., Nicholls, C. M., Mulder, J., Webster, S., Paskell, C., . . . Jago, N. (2015). Stop it now! A pilot study into the limits and benefits of a free helpline preventing child sexual abuse. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse*, 24, 853-872.

## W

**Wampold, B. E.** (2015). How important are the common factors in psychotherapy? An update. *World Psychiatry*, 14, 270-277.

**Willis, G. M.** (2018). Why call someone by what we don't want them to be? The ethics of labeling in forensic/correctional psychology. *Psychology, Crime & Law*, 24, 727-743. doi:10.1080/1068316X.2017.1421640

**Wilson, C. J.**, Deane, F. P., Ciarrochi, J., & Rickwood, D. (2007). Measuring help-seeking intentions: Properties of the general help seeking questionnaire. *Canadian Journal of Counselling and Psychotherapy [Revue Canadienne de Counseling et de Psychothérapie]*, 39, 15-28.

**Wolf, M. R.**, Nochajski, T. H., & Farrell, H. M. G. (2015). The effects of childhood sexual abuse and other trauma on drug court participants. *Journal of Social Work Practice in the Addictions*, 15, 44-65. doi:10.1080/1533256X.2014.996228