

Fig 5.4 & 5.5

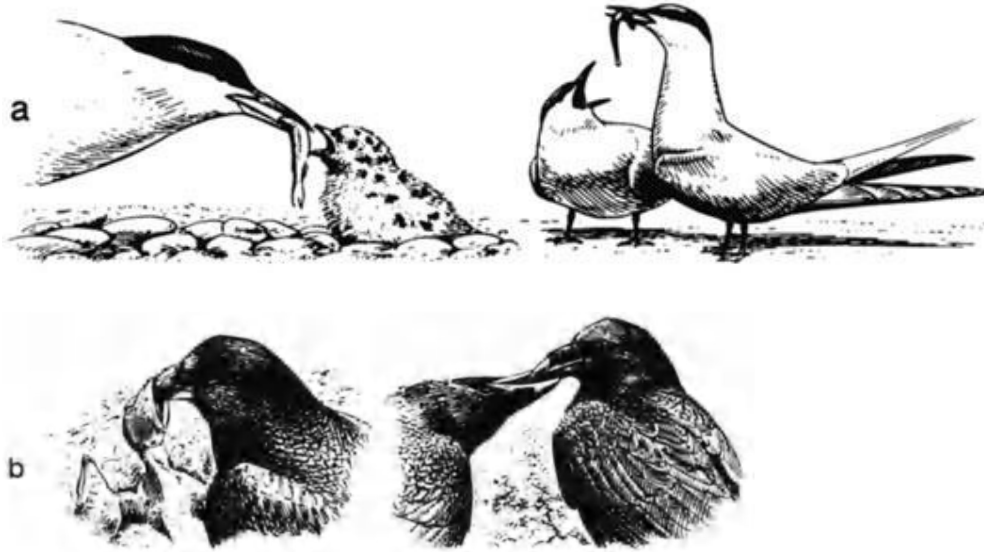


Figure 5.4 (a) and (b). Parental feeding in the common tern (a) and in the raven (b). The derived courtship ritual: (a) a male tern courts with a fish in his beak while the female begs in an infantile role; (b) a raven pair during courtship feeding. The terns (left and right) are a; the ravens (left and right) are b. (Drawings by H. Kacher, after photographs by H. Rittinghaus (a) and E. Gwinner (b) in Wickler, 1969.)

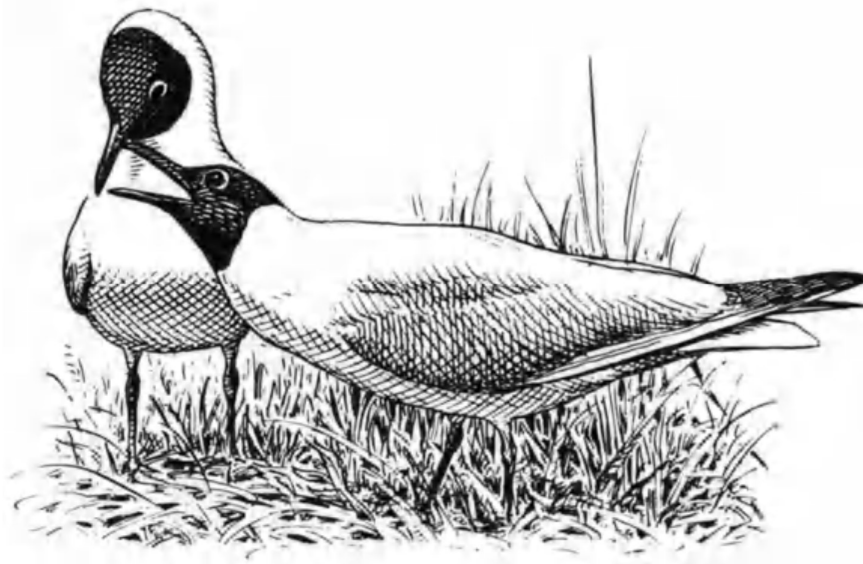


Figure 5.5. Courting female black-headed gull begging for food in the infantile manner. (Drawing by H. Kacher, after a photograph by N. Tinbergen in Eibl-Eibesfeldt, 1970a.)